

This pre-COVID-19 report found that no country was truly prepared to manage a pandemic



Prevention of the emergence or release of pathogens



Early detection and reporting for epidemics of potential international concern



Rapid response to and mitigation of the spread of an epidemic



Robust health system to treat the sick and protect health workers



Commitments to improving national capacity, financing plans, and adhering to global norms



Overall risk
environment and
country vulnerability
to biological threats

Countries with a population of over 5 million

